

”

”

*

.

.

:

■

■

■

(4193)

(169)

:

0.70 0.81

0.77

:

■

■

*

ABSTRACT

"The relationship between the number sense and numerical intelligence and achievement in mathematics among seventh-grade students basic in Hebron area"

This study aimed to identify the relationship between the number sense and numerical intelligence and achievement in mathematics among seventh_ grade students basic.

To achieve these objectives the study attempted to answer the following questions:

- 1- Is there significant relationship between number sense and numerical intelligence among seventh-grade students?
- 2- Is there significant relation ship between number sense and achievement in mathematics among seventh grade students?
- 3- Is there significant relationship between numerical intelligence and achievement in mathematics among seventh -grade students?

The population of the study consists of all the seventh-grade students in Hebron area (4193), the sample constitutes (169) students.

Data were collected with separate tests. Number sense test that was built by researcher Muneer karamah and the numerical intelligence test which was built by researcher Nabeel Moghraby .Achievement in mathematics test was built. Its sincerity and firmness were ensured. Data was processed and the following results were found:

The value of correlation between number sense and numerical intelligence is 0.81. Between number sense and achievement is 0.70. Between achievement and numerical intelligence is 0.77, and all indications statistically.

The study concluded a number of recommendations including:

- Further researches in number sense and numerical intelligence in mathematics.
- Consciousness of the number sense and numerical intelligence to be included in mathematics curricula activities.

....

:

...

.(2006)

.

-

-

.(2005)

.(1999)

2012

.

"

"

.(1990)

.(2005)

.(1999)

Number sense :

(NCTM,1989)

.

....

"NCTM"

.

.(NCTM,1989)

(Hope, 1989)

.

.

.

(Greeno)

.(Greeno, 1991)

.(Reys, 1992)

(Fennel & Landis, 1994)

2012

(Fennel & Landis, 1994)

(Reys & Yang, 1998)

(Reys & yang , 1998)

(McIntosh et al, 1997)

(Case, 1998)

....

(Berch, 1998)

(Fennel, 1998)

(Trafton & Thiessen)

Trafton &)

.(Thiessen, 1999

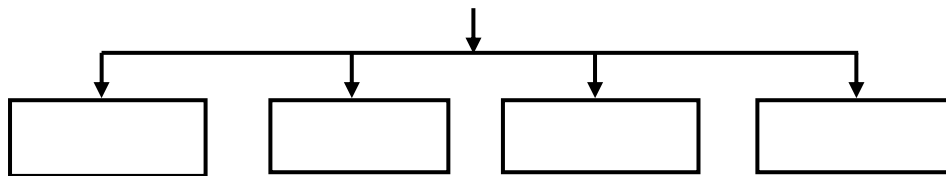
(Bresser & Holtzman, 1999)

2012

(Dehaene, 1999)

(Willson, 2005)

: (1)



(1)

....

:

(Reys & Yang, 1998 : 228)

.

-:

()

.

() .

() :

() .

() .

.

(Trafton & Thiessen)

:

()

.()

()

.()

()

.

()

()

.(Trafton & Thiessen, 1999) .

()

(McIntosh et al, 1997: 4)

() .

() -:

() .

() .

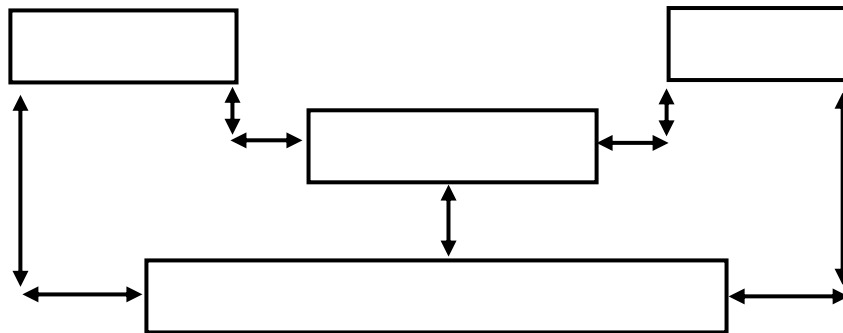
.

() .

2012

()

: (2)



(2)

:

(McIntosh et. al, 1997)

:

:

"NCTM"

1989)

.(NCTM

(Dehaene)

.(Dehaene, 1999)

(Dehaene, 1997)

(.....)

)

....

(Gay& Aichele, 1997)

(Markovits & Sowder)

.(Markovits & Sowder 1994)

5 5 8
5 8

.(Bruer, 1997)

-
.(Tarver & Jung, 1995)

.(McIntosh et al, 1992)

2012

: (1)

(1)

-1	-1	-1	-1
-2	-2	-2	-2
-3	-3	-3	-3
-4	-4	-4	-4
-5	-5	-5	-5
-6	-6	-6	-6
-7	-7	-7	-7
-8	-8	-8	-8
-9	-9	-9	-9

(2005)

....

numerical intelligence :

:
Multiple " . "Learning - style theory"
"intelligences theory"
(2002) Cognitive science
()
"multiple intelligence theory"
:
1983
"Frames Of Mind: The Theory of Multiple Intelligence"
1979 " "
" "
.(2005)
" "

:
/ / /

2012

/ / /
(2006)

.(Gardner, 1983)

/ /

.(2006)

.

.

.

.(2006)

: / Logical/Mathematical Intelligence

.

....

/

.

.

/

.

(Shirley, 1996).

.

.

(

-

)

.(91: 2003)

-

:

:

-1

.

:

-2

.

:

-3

.

:

-4

.

:

- 5

-92 :2003)

.(94

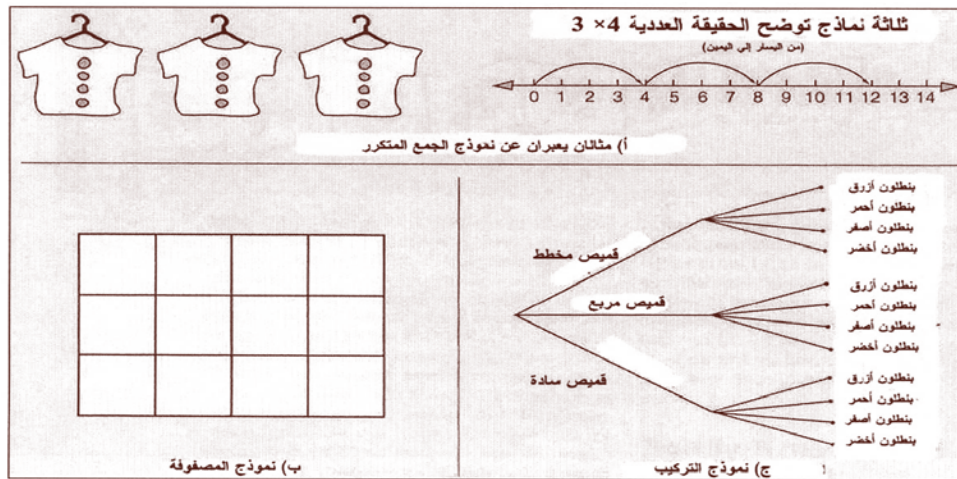
2012

:
 -1 :
 -2 :
 -3 :
 -4 :
 -5 :

() (2004)
 (Willis and Johnson)

(3)

() (2006)



(3)

....

:

$$= 7 \times 3 \qquad 63 = 7 - 70 = 7 \times 9 \qquad 70 = 10 \times 7 \qquad)$$

$$42 \qquad 6 \times 7 \qquad 21$$

.(2006)

·
:

-

)

.(

)

.(

.(43 :2003)

2012

Achievement :

.(1970)

.(1999)

.(305 :2000)

.(2004)

.(40 :2005)

.(280 :1997)

.(305 :2000)

0.50

.(66 :2006)

....

.(1959)

.(1984)

.(2006)

:

.(1973)

2012

.(2000)

:

(1983)

50

(Markovitz & Sowder, 1994)

()

(Jones, 1994)

" (1996)

843

".

—

53

....

(Liedtke, 1996)

(Gay & Aichele, 1997)

(106)

(93)

(English, 1998)

(154)

(Reys & Yang, 1998)

- ()

(243)

-

2012

.

.

"

(1999)

"

240

.

.

.

(1999)

(119)

....

" "

- -)

. (-

.

.

(2004)

(1387)

" " :

:

(Sood, S. & Jitendra, A. 2007)

(*Everyday Mathematics* –

2012

EM)

:

(3

(2

(1

:

(

(

(

(2007)

()

(73)

:

)

.(

)

.(

)

(

■

■

■

■

:

:

....

.1

.2

.3

.4

:

:

■

■

■

■

■

:

:

.1

.2

.3

2012

$:(\alpha \leq 0.05)$

-1

-2

-3

-1

-2

-3

(1

(2

.2010/2009

....

:

:

-1

-2

-3

2010./2009

-4

(25)

(25)

(30)

-5

-6

:

(63)

(4193)

2010/2009

(32)

(31)

(2)

2012

(2)

2006	31	
2187	32	
4193	63	

:

(169)

: (3)

(3)

	44	()
	42	
	43	
	40	

:

:

25 : (1

.(4) . (1999)

(32) (Test-Retest) (.734)
 Pearson) (Correlation SPSS

2012

:

(4)

(4)

0	15	4.24	6.46	83	
1	22	4.07	7.85	86	
0	22	4.14	7.28	169	

(4)

(6.46)

(7.28)

(12.5)

(7.85)

(15)

(25)

(22)

(5)

....

(5)

0	20	4.88	10.85	83	
0	21	5.20	11.12	86	
0	21	5.07	11.01	169	

(5)

(10.85)

(11.01)

(15)

(11.12)

(20)

(30)

(21)

(6)

(6)

1	22	4.07	7.85	83	
0	23	4.36	8.14	86	
0	23	4.24	8.02	169	

2012

(6)

(7.85)

(8.02)

(8.14)

(25)

(12.5)

(23)

(22)

:

.05

(7)

(7)

0.000	0.808	169

(7)

(0.808)

....

(.05)

(.000)

:

.

:

.05

.

(8)

.

(8)

0.000	0.703	169

(8)

(0.703)

.

(.05)

(.000)

:

.

:

2012

.05

(9)

(9)

0.000	0.770	169

(9)

(0.770)

(.05)

(.000)

:

)

(

(Markovitz & Sowder, 1994)

(Sood, S. & (Reys & Yang, 1998) (English, 1998) (Jones, 1994)

Jitendra, A. 2007)

....

(1996) (1983)

(2004) (1999)

:

:

(1

(2

(4

(5

:

:

:2002 -1

89-75 (13) 4

:2005 -2

:1984 -3

1 : :2003 -4

:2006 -5

www.Alqattan.com :

2012

1	:2005	-6
	:2005	-7
	www.Alqattan.com :	
	:1983	-8
8	:1973	-9
:	:2005	-10
	http://www.mbadr.net/articles/view.asp?id=36	
	:2004	-11
	:1959	-12
:	:1997	-13
:	:2004	-14
	www.islamonline.net	
	:2004	-15
	.363-323 (2) 12	
	:1991	-16
	:2000	-17
	:	
	:1970	-18
	:2002	-19
	:1999	-20

....

	:2007	-21
:		
2007.	17-16	
	:1999	-22
	:1995	-23
	.(253-225) (23)	
:2006		-24
	:1996	-25
—		
	:2006	-26

References:

- 27-Berch. D. B. 1998: Mathematical cognition: From Numerical Thinking to Mathematics Education, Conference presented by the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development. Bethesda, MD.
- 28- Bresser, R. and Holtzman, C. 1999: Developing number sense: Grades 3-6. Sausalito, Calif.: Math Solutions Publications.
- 29- Bruer , J. 1997: Education and the brain: A bridge too far, Educational Researcher, vol. 26(8) pp 4-16.
- 30- Case, R. 1998: A Psychological Model of Number Sense and its Development. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, San Diego.

- 31- Dehaene . 1990: How the Mind Create Mathematics, available at:
www.Oxford University press.com
- 32- Dehaene . 1997: What are Numbers Really are? A Cerebral Basis for
Number Sense, available at: www.EDGE .com
- 33- English, L. 1998: Children's Problem Posing Within Formal and
Informal contexts, Journal for Research in Mathematics Education, vol.
29(1) pp 83-106.
- 34-Fennel, F. 1998: Mathematics of the mall .Teaching Children
Mathematics, vol. 4(5) pp 268-274.
- 35-Fennel F. & Landis. 1994: Windows of Opportunity: Mathematics for
Students with Special Needs, available at:www.Heuristics.com
- 36- Gardner, H. 1983: Frames of Mind, Basic Books, New York.
- 37- Gay, A. & Aichele, D. 1997: Middle School Students understanding of
number sense related to percent, Educational studies in mathematics, vol.
97 (3) pp 237-258.
- 38- Greeno, J. G. 1991: Developing Number Sense about Number,
Arithmetic Teacher, vol. 40 (5) pp 279-284.
- 39- Hope, J. 1989: Promoting Number Sense in School, Arithmetic
Teacher, vol. 36 (6) pp 12-16.
- 40- Jones, G. 1994: A Model for Nurturing and Assessing Multi Digit
Number Sense Among First Grade Children, Educational Studies in
Mathematics, vol. 27 (2) pp 117-143.
- 41- Liedtke, w. 1996: Fostering The Development of Number Sense,
Association of Mathematics Teacher, vol. 37 (1) pp 39-44.
- 42- Markovits, Z. & Sowder, J. 1994: Developing Number Sense: An
Intervention Study in Grade 7, Journal for Research in Mathematics
Education, vol. 25(1) pp 4-29.
- 43- McIntosh ,A. et al. 1992: A proposed Framework for examining basic
number sense, An international Journal of Mathematics Education, vol. 12
(3) pp 2-8.
- 44- McIntosh, A. et al. 1997: Number Sense in School Mathematics:
Student Performance in Four Countries, Perth, Australia: Edith Cowan
University.

....

- 45- National Council of Teachers of Mathematics. 1989: Curriculum and Evaluation Standard for School Mathematics, Reston, va.
- 46- Reys, B. 1992: Developing number sense in the middle grades, (2ed), Reston,VA: National Council of Teachers of Mathematics.
- 47- Reys, R. & Yang D. 1998: Relationship Between Computational Performance and Number Sense Among Sixth and Eighth grade Students in Taiwan, Journal for Research in Mathematics Education, vol. 29(2) pp 225-237.
- 48- Shirley. L. 1996: Pocket Guide to Multiple Intelligence, National Dropout, Prevention Center, Clemson, U.S.A (ERIC Reproduction Service E.Dno405376).
- 49- Sood, S. & Jitendra, A. 2007: A Comparative Analysis of Number Sense. Instruction in Reform-Based and Traditional Mathematics Textbooks, The Journal of Special Education, vol. 4 (3) pp 145-157.
- 50- Tarver, S. & Jung, J. 1995: A comparison of mathematics achievement and mathematics attitudes of first and second graders instructed with either a discovery-learning mathematics curriculum or a direct instruction curriculum. Effective School Practices, vol. 14 (1) pp 49-56.
- 51- Trafton P. & Thiessen D. 1999: Learning through problems: Number sense and computational strategies. Portsmouth, N.H.: Heinemann.
- 52- Wilson, L. 2005: Number Sense Every Day, available at: www.LEARNNC.com

2012

(1)

%100	%14.1	%60	%25.9	
	.68	2.91	1.26	
5		3		%19.4
	.95	4.035	1.74	
7		4		%26.9
	.58	2.46	1.06	
4				%16.4
	.47	2.01	87.	
3	—			%13.4
	.84	3.57	1.54	
6		3		%23.8
25	4	14	7	%100

....

(2)

:

(25)

(25)

.....:

.....:

.....:

.....:

:	*
---	---

-: (1

0.37 (

0.5 (

$1\frac{3}{10}$ (

$\frac{3}{5}$ (

-:

$2\frac{1}{10} \times 9$

(2

$\frac{29}{10}$ (

$18\frac{9}{10}$ (

$18\frac{1}{10}$ (

$29\frac{1}{10}$ (

-:

5 ÷

$4\frac{5}{6}$

(3

$\frac{29}{30}$ (

$\frac{6}{9}$ (

$4\frac{1}{30}$ (

$4\frac{1}{6}$ (

2012

.

$$-: \frac{3}{4} \quad 300 \quad (4$$

$$225(\quad 300 (\quad 150 (\quad 75 ($$

$$-: \frac{2}{5} \quad (5$$

$$\frac{5}{20} (\quad \frac{5}{8} (\quad \frac{12}{15} (\quad 0.40($$

$$-: \quad (6$$

$$\frac{5}{20}(\quad \frac{5}{8} (\quad \frac{12}{15} (\quad \frac{1}{3}($$

$$-: 0.350 \quad (7$$

$$\frac{35}{101} (\quad \frac{35}{99} (\quad \frac{35}{70} (\quad 0.35 ($$

$$-: 4.530 + 3.68 \quad (8$$

$$7.598 (\quad 8.21(\quad 7.21 (\quad 8.11 ($$

$$-: 0.09 \times 14.16 \quad (9$$

$$1.27(\quad 12744 (\quad 1.2744(\quad 12.744 ($$

$$-: \quad ^2 \quad 11.0505= \quad 4.17= \quad (10$$

$$1.5 (\quad 15.0505 (\quad 3.5 (\quad 2.65 ($$

$$-: (3- 5- 9- 1-) : \quad (11$$

$$3- (\quad 5- (\quad 9- (\quad 1- ($$

$$-: \quad 852 \quad (12$$

$$950(\quad \quad \quad 800(\quad \quad \quad 900(\quad \quad \quad 850(\quad \quad \quad -:64 \quad \quad \quad (13$$

$$65 \left(\frac{7}{60} + \frac{57}{60} \right) = 8 + \left(7 \times 6 \right) \quad (15)$$

$$-:$$

$$8 \left(\frac{1}{4} \right) - 6 \left(\frac{1}{4} \right) + 4 \left(\frac{1}{4} \right) - 2 \left(\frac{1}{4} \right) = 1 - \frac{3}{2} + 1 - \frac{1}{2} = 0 \quad (18)$$

$$3 \left(\begin{array}{c} 6 \\ 4 \end{array} \right) - \dots \quad (20)$$

250 (200 (100(50(

 -: 650 %130 (22

2012

.

500(

550 (

600 (

650 (

-:

$\frac{1}{4}$

(23

%37.5 (

%25 (

%12.5(

%30(

:

2532

(24

(

7 (

5 (

2 (

:

%180

(25

0.18 (

0.90(

180(

1.8 (

....

(3)

:

(50)

(30)

.....:

.....:

.....:

.....:

15 :	:	(1
(17 15 10 5) :	20 _____ 10 5 :	

(8 7 6 5) : _____ 6 4 2 (1

(15 17 13 16) : 19 _____ 11 7 (2

(5 7 9 8) : . 3 6 _____ (3

(39 49 59 51) : _____ 67 75 83 (4

(3 2 1 .) : 9 6 3 _____ (5

(8 7 6 5) : _____ 4 2 1 (6

(12 10 8 6) : 16 _____ 4 2 (7

(9 8 7 6) : 14 10 _____ 5 (8

(3000 300 003 03) : 3000 _____ 30 3 (9

(12 9 8 6) : 16 _____ 4 1 (10

2012

15 :

- [8 7 4 5] : (6) (5 4) (2 1) :__
- [6 7 3 4] : (12) (10 5) (8 4) (1
- [14 13 15 16] : (7) (6 12) (5 10) (2
- [3 8 6 2] : (9) (2 6) (1 3) (3
- [6 5 4 3] : (25) (2 4) (1 1) (4
- [7 6 5 4] : (4) (6 3) (7 2) (5
- [3 4 5 6] : () (2 7) (4 9) (6
- [100 50 20 10] : (100 1000) (10 100) (1) (7
- [16 14 12 10] : (2) (3 8) (4 6) (8
- [125 75 50 36] : (2 8) (3 27) (5) (9
- [33 300 30 3] : (333) (33,2) (3,1) (10

....

20:

- .
- (4) (1)
- 6 () 4 () 3 () 2 ()
- :(5) (100-1) (2)
- 20 () 15 () 11 () 5 ()
- (30) (3)
- :
- () () () ()
- (4)
- () () () ()
- (5)
- 5 () 4 () 3 () 2 ()
- : (5) (10) (6)
- 10 () 9 () 5 () 4 ()
- (6) (7)
- 9 () 12 () 18 () 24 ()
- 8.4 %25 (8)
- 2.1 () 4.1 () 1.2 () 4.2 ()
- = (14=3.5×) (9)
- 5 () 4 () 3 () 2 ()
- : * (30 =2.5 * 12) (10)
- ÷ () × () _ () + ()

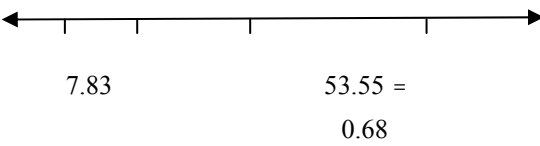
2012

(4)

.....:
.....:

.....:
.....:

25

36 (1 36 (2 36 (3 (4	: 0.69 × 36	1
	291357 = 0.545 × 534.6	2
45 (1 50 (2 60 (3 62 (4	: 	3
:	: 270 =-----× 4,5	4

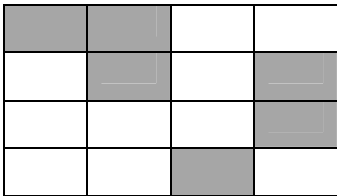
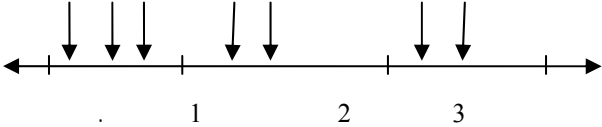
....

(1 (2 (3 (4	.	:	5
90×40 (1 36 ×40 90 × 38 (3	36×38		6
24000 (1 30000 (2 36000 (3 42000 (4	8090+8137+8972+9965		7
4 ×24521 (1 2465+2460+2457+2451(2 (3 (4			8
:	915	45	9
123 ÷ 36285 (1 13.2 ÷ 3628.5 (2 123 ÷ 3628.5 (3 231 ÷ 362.85 (4	:	= 1.23 ÷ 36.285	10
7000 (1 8000 (2 9000 (3 10000 (4	3585	12590 5	11
:	8÷ 3	13÷ 7	2÷1
4000 3500 3000 (1			13

2012

4500 7800 7700 7600 (2 7900 8100 8090 8080 (3 8110 6099 6098 6097 (4 7000		
100 (1 1000 (2 10000 (3 100000 (4	: ÷ 81026 = 100 ÷ 81.026	14
:	0.595 $\frac{5}{8}$ $\frac{3}{5}$ 0.356 0.61	15
8 (1 144 (2 7200 (3 36000 (4		16
(1 (2 (3 (4	8.5 8 %5	17
	: 100 = () + () + () + () + () 100 = () + () + () + () + ()	18
	%15 1100	19
1 (1 1 (2 1 (3 (4	0.99999 × 0.99990	20

....

20 (1 24 (2 30 (3 57 (4	29.85 54.125	21
(1 (2 (3 (4	$\frac{3}{5}$ $\frac{2}{5}$	22
$\frac{3}{5}$ (1 $\frac{4}{10}$ (2 $\frac{6}{12}$ (3 $\frac{3}{8}$ (4	: 	23
1 (1 2 (2 19 (3 21 (4	$\frac{7}{8} + \frac{12}{13}$	24
:		25